

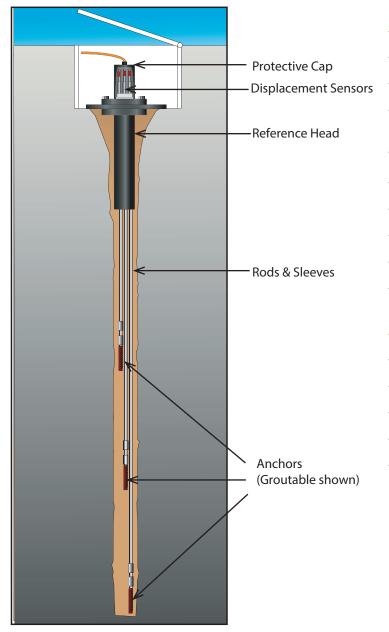
The Geosense<sup>®</sup> GEO-XB2 borehole rod type extensometer range is used to measure and locate settlement, displacement and deformation in soil and rock





### Overview





### APPLICATIONS

For the measurement of:
Deformation of dam abutments & foundations
Ground movement around tunnels & mines
Ground movement behind retaining walls & sheet piles
Ground movement within open cast mines
Deformation of mine pillars
Fracturing in roofs of underground caverns
Deformation of concrete piles
Settlement & heave in soft soil excavations
FEATURES

Quick & easy to install even in up-hole applications

Easy access & adjustment to sensors

Mechanical & electrical options

Low profile

Accurate & reliable



The Geosense® GEO-XB2 borehole rod type extensometer range is used to measure and locate settlement, displacement and deformation in soil and rock.

It consists of a reference head and one or more in-hole anchors each of which is placed at a known depth and connected to the reference head by either a rigid or flexible rod running inside a flexible sleeve, which keeps the rod de-bonded from the grout. As the soil or rock deforms the distances between the in-hole anchors change, as do the distances between the individual in-hole anchors and the reference head. The magnitude, distribution and rate of deformation can be accurately measured at the reference head.

The GEO-XB2 rod type extensometer range is available in a wide range of reference heads, anchors, rods and measuring sensors.

### Measurement & Reference Heads

### **MEASUREMENT** is available in the following options:

### MECHANICAL

Reading is carried out using a dial indicator or depth micrometer.

#### ELECTRICAL

Reading is carried out using an electrical displacement gauge (Vibrating Wire or Linear Potentiometer).

### **REFERENCE HEADS** are available in the following types

### MECHANICAL

Can be used where there is easy access to the extensometer and automatic readings are not required.

### GXB2-M: MECHANICAL

The rod(s) terminate in the reference head block where manual readings are taken with a digital depth gauge. The head is normally installed more or less flush with the top of the borehole.



### ELECTRICAL

Used when access to the reference head is difficult or where continuous monitoring is required. The rod(s) are connected to an electrical sensor. Movements are measured by converting the signals to a measurement of length change.

### GXB2-VW: ELECTRIC VW SENSOR

A one-part head where the rods connect to the linear displacement gauges which are mounted on the internal flange within the head and protected by a one piece outer cover.

The head is mounted with all the sensors and rod connections located entirely within the head itself. All sensors can be completely accessed post installation by removing the outer cover. The length of the head will depend on the range of the sensor.



### Reference Heads & Electrical Displacement Sensors

#### **REFERENCE HEADS** All GEO-XB2 reference heads can be use with either flexible or rigid rods & sleeves (see table).

Туре	Reference head type	Measurement sensor	Rod type	No of points
GXB2-M-R	Mechanical	Rod Rigid		1 - 6
GXB2-M-F	Mechanical Rod Flexible		1 - 6	
GXB2-VW-R	Automatic	Vibrating wire	Rigid	1 - 6
GXB2-VW-F	Automatic	Vibrating wire	Flexible	1 - 6
GXB2-LP-R	Automatic	Linear potentiometer	Rigid	1-6
GXB2-I P-F	Automatic	Linear potentiometer	Flexible	1-6

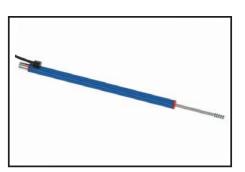
### **ELECTRICAL DISPLACEMENT SENSORS** are available in the following types

### VIBRATING WIRE DISPLACEMENT GAUGE

### LINEAR POTENTIOMETER



VW DISPLACEMENT GAUGE



LINEAR POTENTIOMETER

## VW Displacement Gauge VWDT-5000

DIMENSIONS				
Model	Range (mm)	Length Compressed (mm)	Length Extended (mm)	Diameter (mm)
VWDT-5001 <sup>1</sup>	5	200	204	13
VWDT-5002	12.5	213	224	13
VWDT-5003	25	www.hoskin.ca   sales(		13
VWDT-5004	50	Vancouver   Oakville   293	338	13
VWDT-5005	75	387	454	13
VWDT-5006	100	418	508	13
VWDT-5007	150	548	683	13
VWDT-5008	200	678	858	13
VWDT-5009	300	935	1205	13
VWDT-5010 <sup>2</sup>	500	1451	1901	13
PERFORMANCE				
Resolution		<0.025% FS		
Accuracy		±0.1% FS		
Nonlinearity		<0.5% FS		
ELECTRICAL				
Frequency range		1650-2700 Hz		
Nominal zero value		1850 Hz		
MECHANICAL				
Operating temperat	ture range	-20 °C to +80°C		
Body material		Stainless steel		
Inner rod		Stainless steel		
O-ring		Viton		
Waterproof rating		IP68 (16 bar)		
Cable		2 pair PUR sheath		
Cable Type		Type 900 - VW Sensor v	vith Foil Screen & Drain Wire	
ORDERING INFOR	RMATION			
Range				
Anchor type				
Readout type				
<sup>1</sup> Available on request <sup>2</sup> Ga	auge not retrievable			

## Linear Potentiometer Displacement Gauge LPDT-5500

Model	Range (mm)	Length Compressed (mm)	Length Extended (mm)	Diameter (mm
_PDT-5501	25	127	154	13
_PDT-5502	50	152	204	13
_PDT-5503	75	177	254	13
_PDT-5504	100	202	304	13
_PDT-5505	125	227	354	13
_PDT-5506	150	252	404	13
_PDT-5507	175	277	454	13
_PDT-5508	200	302	504	13
PERFORMANCE				
Resolution*		0.01% FS with MP12 readout		
Accuracy		< ±0.20% FS		
Repeatability		<0.01mm		
Nonlinearity		≤0.5% FS		
ELECTRICAL				
Technology		Conductive plastic		
Voltage		6-30VDC		
Output		4-20mA		
Cable		26 AWG x 3 conductor, FDR 25 sl	eeve	
MECHANICAL				
Temperature range	e	-30 °C +125 °C		
Protection class		IP67		
Body Material		Anodised aluminium		
Enclosure Shaft		Stainless steel		
Enclosure		IP67		
* Readout depender	nt, may alter with ot	her readout types.		
ORDERING INFC	RMATION			
Range				
Cable length				
Readout				

### Rods



### RODS

Rods are used to connect the anchors to the reference head and are available in rigid or flexible form

### RIGID

Made from stainless steel and come in short lengths of 1,2,3 metre with flush threads. A starter rod is connected to the anchor.

### FLEXIBLE

The fibreglass rods are a continuous length factory produced to meet the project requirements.



RIGID

RODS

Material	Diameter	Young's Modulus	Expansion Coefficient	Lengths
Stainless Steel	6mm	200 GPa	16.0 ppm/°C	1, 2, 3m
Fibreglass	5mm	20 GPa	3.0 ppm/°C	1, 2, 3m, continuous

FLEXIBLE

### **Sleeves & Anchors**

#### **SLEEVES**

Sleeves allow the rods to move freely and prevents bonding of the rod and grout.

Made from flexible nylon available in short lengths with external couplers they can be used with the rigid rods or a continuous length for use with the flexible rods. Flexible rods and sleeves are pre-assembled at the factory to allow quick and easy installation on site.



### **SLEEVES**

Continuous 10mm flexible sleeve
10mm x 1m flexible sleeve
10mm x 2m flexible sleeve
10mm x 3m flexible sleeve
10mm coupler

#### SLEEVES

#### **ANCHORS**

Anchors are located at various depths within the borehole and connected to the rods. The choice of anchor will depend on the surrounding ground and are available in the following types:

Groutable (Pic 1) Generally used in downward-directed boreholes. Used in compact rock and non-cohesive soils. Installed in the borehole and then grouted.

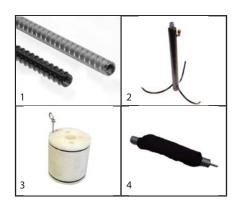
Hydraulic (Pic 2) Borros Type for use in soft soils and clays, especially in augered boreholes. Drives prongs into the soil using hydraulic pump. Available in single or double options.

Snap ring (3) For use in hard or competent rock. Anchors are pushed to the required depth and then a cord is pulled to remove the locking pin. Retaining rings on each anchor snap outward and grip the borehole. Particularly useful in upward directed boreholes.

Packer type (4) Used in soft soil conditions, granular materials and are used typically in up-hole installations. Inflated with cement by an injection tube.

### ANCHORS

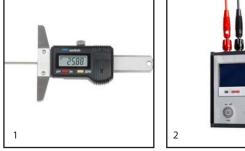
Description	Connection
16mm	Groutable anchor Flexible sleeve
16mm	Groutable anchor BZP Flexible sleeve
Snap ring anchor*	Flexible sleeve
Packer anchor	Flexible sleeve
* Diameter to suit individua	al borehole (± 1 mm accuracy of bore required)



### Accessories & Readouts

ACCESSORIES
Installation kit
16mm x 30m coil grout tubing
Hydraulic pump & hose
Cable Type 900 - VW Sensor with Foil Screen & Drain Wire; Type 910 - Multi-core with Foil Screen & Drain Wire
READOUTS
0 - 200mm digital depth gauge (Pic 1)
VWR1 readout (Pic 2)
MP12 Readout (Pic 3)
Geologger Linx (Pic 4)
ORDERING INFORMATION
Reference head type
Sensor type, range and quantity
Anchor type & quantity
Distance between anchors
Rod type & quantity
Deadouttime

Readout type











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